College Region 12 - Northwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 12 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN PUSTMAL TRADE CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	930	52.4	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,635	375	22.9	Y
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	170	15.9	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	390	40	10.3	Y
New Hazelton	685	235	36.4	26.5	145	50	34.5	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	30	*		Y
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	261.8	165	*		
Indian Reserves	5,565	9,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	70,260	35,755	50.5		9,450	5,030	52.8	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,700	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	1.5	1.6			1.6	1.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	705	625	88.7	137.6	95	90	94.7
Gitxaala 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	95	95	100.0
Masset 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	90	85	94.4
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	100	95	95.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.1	65	65	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	29.4	80	80	100.0
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	65	60	92.3
Kitsaoo 1	310	305	98.4	100.4	55	55	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	45	40	88.9
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	25	25	100.0
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	40	35	87.5
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	25	25	100.0
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.7	40	40	100.0
Coryatsarqua (Moricetown) 2	95	85	100.0	533	15	10	66.7
Kuttpal 6	80	75	93.8	1115.8	10	15	150.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,565	9,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seliltk has no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BCStats

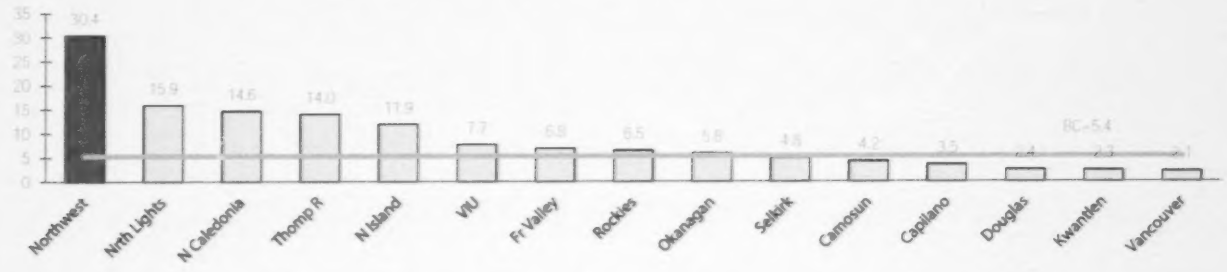
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 12 - Northwest

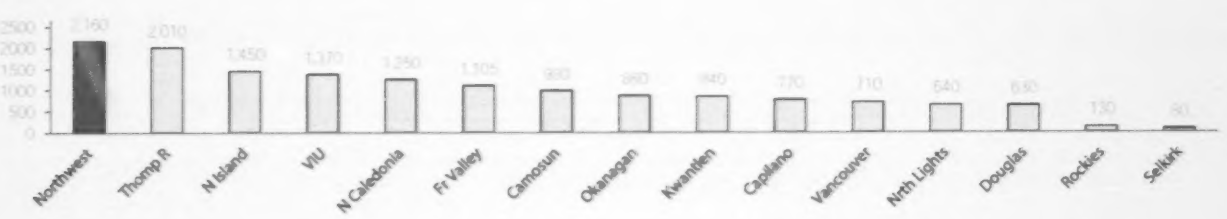
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

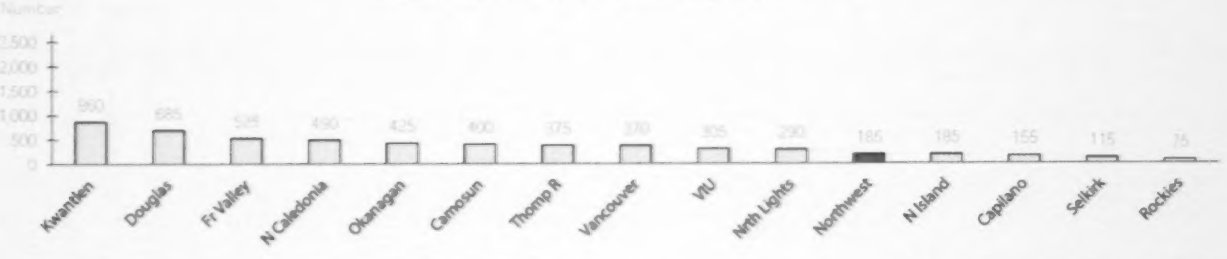


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIAN AGE 19 TO 24 (BC=14,985)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 19 TO 24 (BC=5,445)

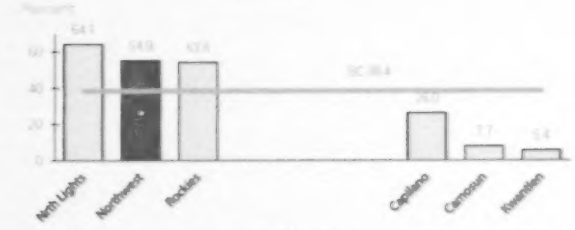


URBAN OR RURAL?

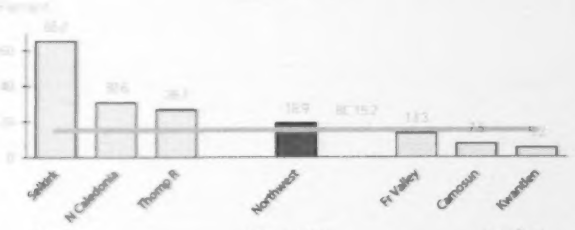
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	60.0	42.5	29.3	19.8	55.3	31.9	33.4	12.9
Under age 15	59.6	42.7	32.5	19.7	53.6	31.1	31.7	12.5
Age 15-24	54.9	38.4	18.9	15.2	51.9	28.2	25.7	9.5
Age 25-64	60.8	42.7	24.1	19.1	55.9	32.6	34.7	12.9
Age 65+	68.1	49.9	*	24.7	66.5	37.6	34.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 19 TO 24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

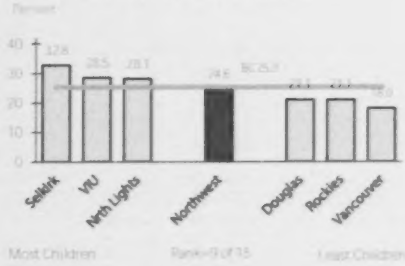
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST		B.C.	NORTHWEST		B.C.	NORTHWEST		B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	17,815	100.0	100.0	1,880	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,385	24.6	25.3	695	37.0	32.0	5,530	25.9	26.1	17.1	15.1
Age 15-17	895	5.0	5.5	155	8.2	8.0	1,130	5.3	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	2,160	12.1	12.4	185	9.8	12.8	2,495	11.7	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	715	4.0	3.8	55	2.9	4.2	840	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	1,440	8.1	8.6	130	6.9	8.6	1,655	7.7	8.4	5.1	6.3
Age 25-34	2,020	11.3	13.5	305	16.2	12.3	2,550	11.9	13.1	10.0	13.9
Age 35-64	6,915	38.8	38.8	490	26.1	30.4	8,080	37.8	36.2	47.2	44.7
Age 65+	1,440	8.1	6.5	55	2.9	4.5	1,580	7.4	6.2	13.8	15.4
Males - total	9,080	100.0	100.0	875	100.0	100.0	10,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,730	30.1	32.2	390	44.6	42.5	3,415	31.4	34.1	22.0	19.8
Age 18-24	1,215	13.4	13.5	95	10.9	12.8	1,415	13.0	13.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	965	10.5	13.7	130	14.9	11.6	1,200	11.0	12.8	9.5	12.9
Age 35-64	3,515	38.7	35.2	235	26.9	28.6	4,105	37.7	34.4	47.0	43.5
Age 65+	670	7.4	5.4	25	2.9	4.5	750	6.9	5.5	14.0	14.7
Females - total	8,735	100.0	100.0	1,000	100.0	100.0	10,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,560	29.3	29.4	450	45.0	37.7	3,250	31.0	30.5	20.6	17.7
Age 18-24	945	10.8	11.2	85	8.5	12.8	1,080	10.2	11.4	8.0	8.4
Age 25-34	1,065	12.2	13.3	180	18.0	12.9	1,350	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9
Age 35-64	3,405	39.0	38.4	255	25.5	32.1	3,975	37.9	37.9	47.3	44.9
Age 65+	765	8.8	7.6	30	3.0	4.5	835	8.0	6.8	13.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

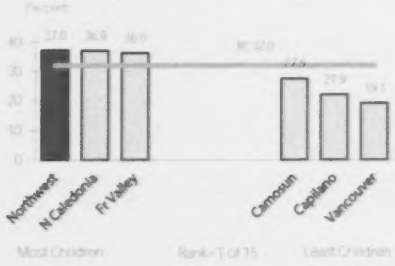
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



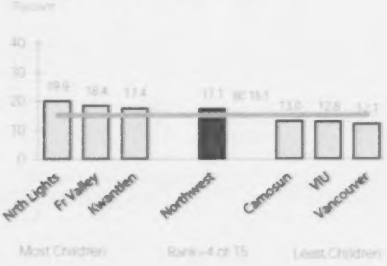
Most Children | Rank=9 of 15 | Least Children

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Children | Rank=1 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

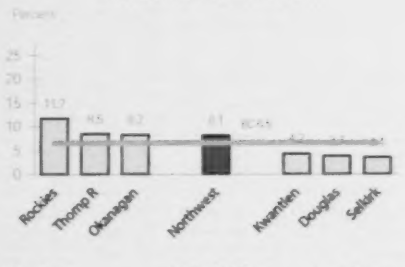


Most Children | Rank=4 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

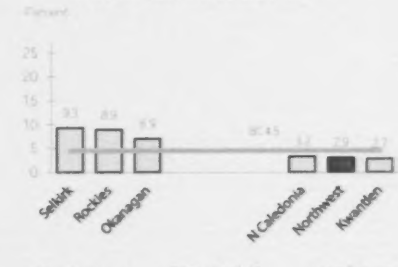
AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



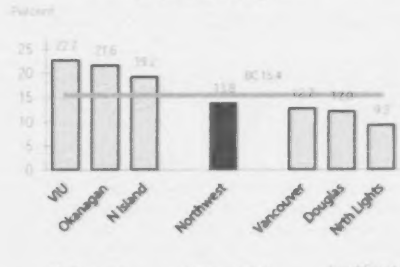
Most Seniors | Rank=4 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Seniors | Rank=14 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=10 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED NORTHWEST #	REGISTERED NORTHWEST % DIST.	REGISTERED B.C. % DIST.	NON REGISTERED NORTHWEST #	NON REGISTERED NORTHWEST % DIST.	NON REGISTERED B.C. % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST #	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C. % DIST.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NORTHWEST	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							19,195	89.8	66.7		
Metis							1,660	7.8	29.9		
Inuit							80	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							135	0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							18,095	84.7	50.6		
Who are female							9,010	49.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,225	15.3	49.4		
Who are female							1,490	45.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							17,815	83.4	52.2		
Under age 18							5,285	29.7	30.8		
Age 18-24							2,160	12.1	12.4		
Age 24-64							8,935	50.2	50.3		
Age 65+							1,440	8.1	6.5		
Registered Males							9,080	83.5	52.8		
Under age 18							2,730	30.1	32.2		
Age 18-24							1,215	13.4	13.5		
Age 24-64							4,465	49.2	48.6		
Age 65+							670	7.4	5.4		
Registered Females							8,735	83.2	51.6		
Under age 18							2,560	29.3	29.4		
Age 18-24							945	10.8	11.2		
Age 24-64							4,470	51.2	51.7		
Age 65+							765	8.8	7.6		

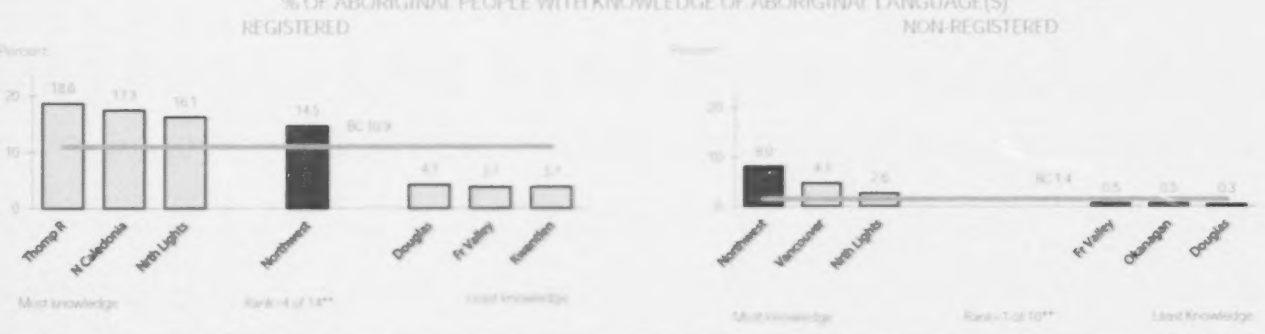
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED NORTHWEST	REGISTERED B.C.	NON REGISTERED NORTHWEST	NON REGISTERED B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NORTHWEST	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.5	10.9	8.0	1.4	12.8	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.0	5.9	2.9	0.7	6.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

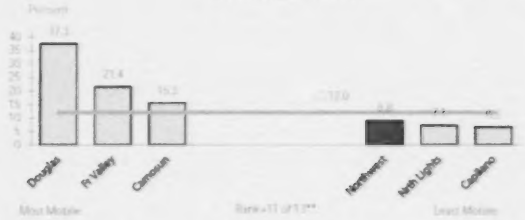
WHO IS MOVING?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	16,330	151,060	1,620	37,960	19,485	212,455	46,390	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,490	20,750	425	8,625	3,200	43,897	7,515	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	15.2	18.7	26.2	22.7	16.4	20.6	16.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.5	6.4	7.7	7.6	6.4	6.6	7.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.2	9.1	11.7	10.1	7.8	9.7	7.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.5	3.0	6.5	5.0	2.3	4.4	6.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	3,160	14,985	185	5,445	2,495	28,405	2,785	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	590	1,800	35	605	220	3,345	460	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	18.8	12.0	18.1	11.1	8.8	11.8	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	12.2	4.1	*	4.4	7.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.5	6.2	*	4.2	1.6	5.5	7.0	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	1.6	*	2.6	1.8	2.3	4.2	4.9

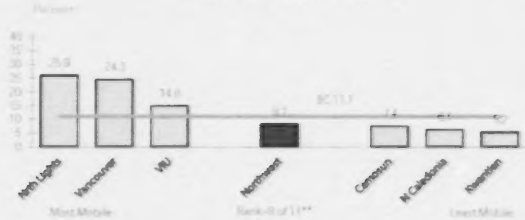
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose mover was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



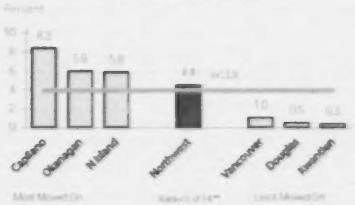
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	16,330	151,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,490	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.2	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[4] areas	7.3	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	715	8,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.1	7.9
Number who moved off a reserve	590	5,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	3.6	5.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	460	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.8	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose mover was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area, or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

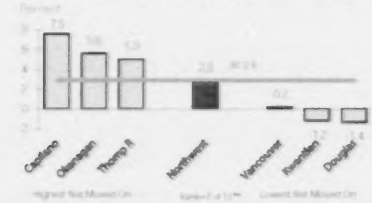
REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE

EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	16,035	151,055	1,615	37,960	19,485	212,455	46,395	3,891,740
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,420	7,360	200	1,800	1,725	12,460	2,145	97,720
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.6	1.1	9.3	2.8	5.8	2.9	5.1	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.1	1.9	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,160	14,985	180	5,445	2,495	28,405	2,785	356,755
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	225	1,565	15	330	265	2,220	275	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	7.2	1.6	8.3	3.0	7.4	2.9	4.6	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.2	6.6	*	3.8	3.2	4.9	2.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan-/non-metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

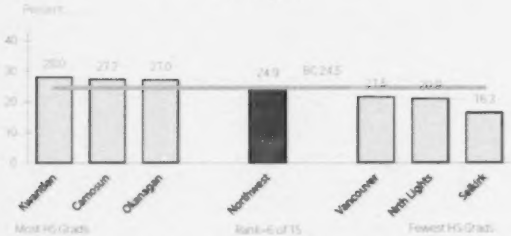
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

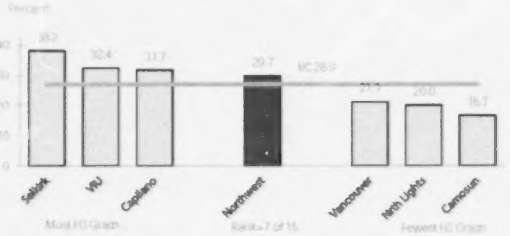
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	8,595	60,906	790	18,210	10,635	114,510	27,970	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.3	31.7	20.9	18.1	33.6	25.0	13.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	24.5	29.7	26.9	25.4	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	38.8	43.8	50.0	55.0	41.0	49.8	57.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.2	16.4	15.2	14.0	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.6	17.1	19.6	23.3	17.1	20.1	19.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.8	11.9	12.0	16.5	9.9	14.5	22.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.8	6.9	8.2	11.9	6.1	9.5	18.3	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

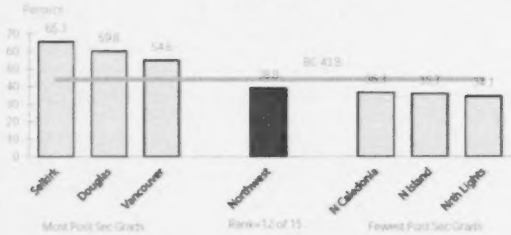


NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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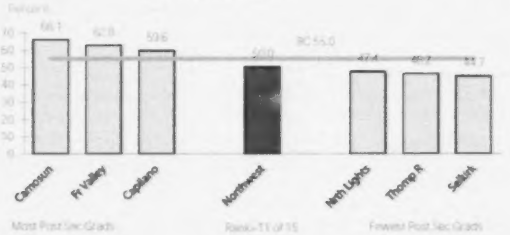
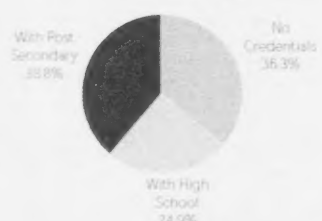


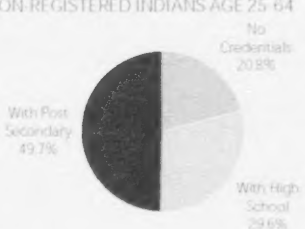
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	4,470	29,160	365	8,120	5,300	53,430	14,060	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.9	35.4	20.5	19.6	36.4	28.2	15.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.2	24.1	27.4	26.2	24.8	24.7	25.5	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	36.9	40.4	52.1	54.2	39.5	47.1	58.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.3	19.9	28.8	21.2	21.1	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.8	12.6	16.4	19.7	12.7	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.8	7.9	6.8	13.3	5.7	10.9	19.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	4,470	31,835	430	10,090	5,330	61,080	13,905	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.6	28.3	20.9	16.9	30.9	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.6	24.8	31.4	27.6	26.7	25.6	32.8	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	40.8	46.9	47.7	55.6	42.3	52.2	55.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.4	9.0	10.5	10.4	6.8	9.9	6.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.6	22.3	20.9	26.2	21.4	24.7	23.0	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.9	15.6	16.3	19.0	14.1	17.7	25.8	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NORTHWEST

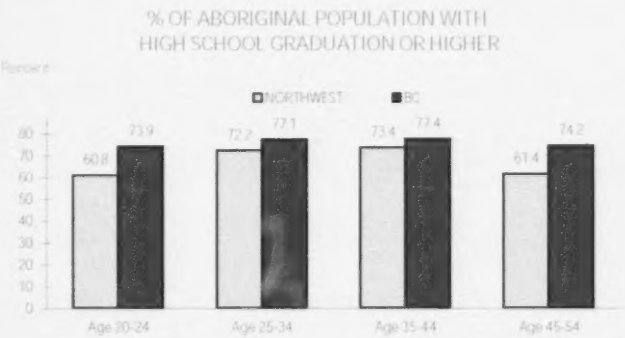
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

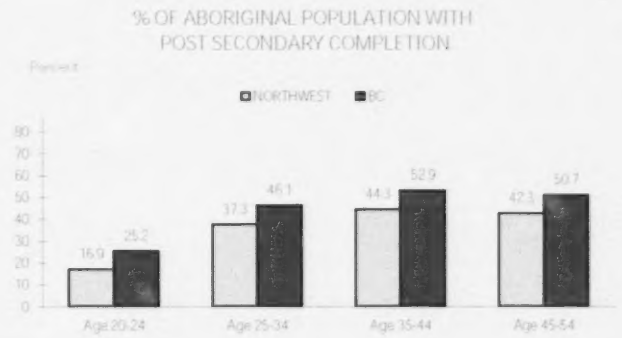
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 12 - Northwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 19-24 (number)	2,155	14,985	185	5,450	2,500	28,400	3,785	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.8	35.6	29.7	23.2	40.2	29.2	14.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.5	46.3	54.1	56.3	43.8	50.4	53.5	56.6
% with post secondary completion	15.8	18.2	10.8	20.5	15.8	20.4	32.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.4	9.1	*	9.8	7.8	9.5	9.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.7	7.8	*	7.8	7.4	8.8	16.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.7	1.3	*	2.6	0.6	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,440	10,370	130	3,650	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.9	32.3	26.9	19.9	38.9	26.1	8.3	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.1	45.4	57.7	53.8	44.0	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	16.7	22.3	15.4	26.3	16.9	25.2	39.3	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.9	10.8	*	12.2	7.5	11.2	10.1	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.7	9.7	*	10.3	8.1	10.9	20.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.0	1.9	*	3.8	0.9	3.1	8.7	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,020	16,365	305	5,245	2,550	30,430	4,905	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.2	29.3	16.4	18.7	28.0	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.6	31.2	34.4	31.6	34.9	31.0	33.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	33.2	39.5	49.2	49.7	37.3	46.1	56.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	13.6	18.0	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	19.3	21.3	24.6	20.8	22.5	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.0	6.6	*	11.8	3.1	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,210	33,825	350	9,585	6,025	62,300	15,205	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	31.2	17.1	16.2	32.5	24.3	11.3	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	23.3	31.4	25.0	24.0	23.9	29.0	24.4
% with post secondary completion	41.3	45.5	51.4	58.7	43.4	51.8	59.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.2	12.9	15.8	14.4	15.6	15.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.4	24.4	21.4	30.0	22.3	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	6.8	14.3	13.0	6.7	9.5	18.1	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	2,485	16,480	200	4,880	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.4	28.9	12.5	16.6	26.4	22.6	8.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.4	25.3	35.0	25.2	29.1	24.5	30.0	22.7
% with post secondary completion	42.3	45.8	50.0	58.2	44.3	52.9	61.8	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.2	15.0	13.8	13.5	14.5	13.9	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.7	24.4	10.0	30.6	22.1	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	7.2	20.0	13.7	7.0	10.5	22.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,730	17,345	155	4,705	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.0	33.5	25.8	15.8	38.4	25.9	13.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.7	21.4	22.6	24.8	19.1	23.4	28.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.3	45.1	51.6	59.4	42.3	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.1	14.1	9.7	17.9	13.2	16.6	17.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.2	24.5	32.3	29.3	22.6	25.6	25.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.8	6.5	*	12.1	6.5	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	3,140	18,700	195	5,305	3,635	36,200	14,585	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.4	46.2	53.8	26.6	54.6	37.2	27.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.3	15.7	10.3	20.7	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	32.3	38.1	33.3	52.7	32.5	44.4	49.8	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.3	13.8	23.1	18.5	13.1	15.8	15.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.0	18.5	*	24.4	13.8	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	5.9	*	9.7	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

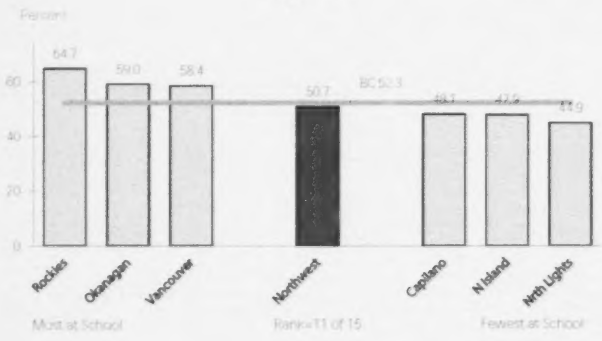
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,055	21,610	340	8,860	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,035
% at School	50.7	52.3	61.8	61.3	52.8	56.9	63.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,615	11,235	210	5,210	1,970	23,230	3,340	249,915
% at School	70.3	72.9	81.0	78.6	72.3	76.2	78.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	895	6,630	155	3,415	1,130	14,275	2,040	150,285
% at School	91.6	93.7	93.5	90.0	93.6	86.5	84.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	715	4,615	55	1,800	840	8,956	1,305	99,630
% at School	56.6	57.4	*	56.7	57.1	59.8	69.3	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,440	10,370	130	3,650	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% at School	28.8	29.9	30.8	36.6	29.2	33.8	43.5	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

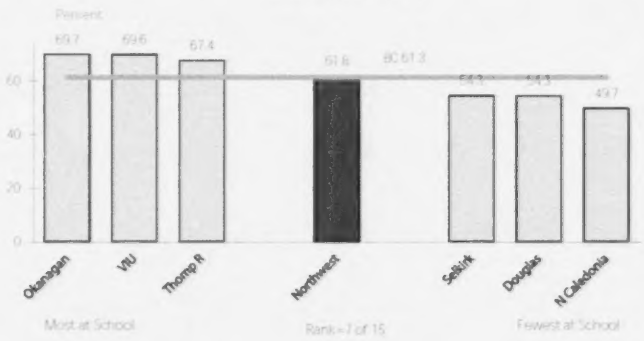
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most at School — Rank=11 of 15 — Fewest at School

NON-REGISTERED



Most at School — Rank=7 of 15 — Fewest at School

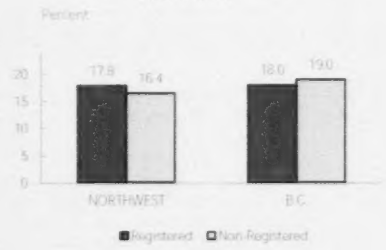
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,020	16,365	305	5,245	2,550	30,430	4,905	527,820
% at School	17.8	18.0	16.4	19.0	17.5	18.9	12.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	2,485	16,480	200	4,880	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% at School	11.3	13.0	15.0	11.0	11.9	12.7	9.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,730	17,345	155	4,705	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% at School	7.1	8.8	*	8.4	7.4	8.6	5.9	6.8

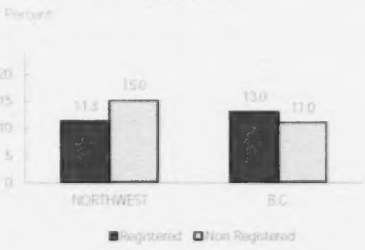
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

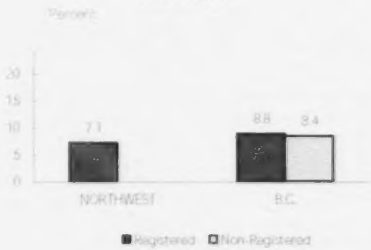
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

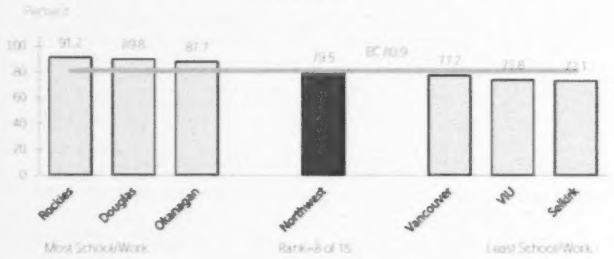
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

SCHOOL OR WORK? *	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,055	21,610	340	8,860	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,035
% who both went to school and worked †	20.9	24.5	33.8	35.6	23.7	31.3	46.7	47.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.0	28.7	26.5	30.6	28.8	29.8	31.6	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.6	27.8	27.9	25.7	29.0	25.6	16.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.1	19.1	10.3	8.1	18.5	13.3	4.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,650	11,480	165	4,310	1,569	22,080	3,080	261,010
% who both went to school and worked †	19.4	22.3	21.2	29.6	20.5	27.6	43.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	34.8	32.4	30.3	32.9	34.9	32.8	31.5	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.1	27.2	42.4	29.1	28.7	26.5	20.9	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.7	18.0	9.1	7.7	15.9	13.0	4.7	5.5
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,405	10,130	175	4,545	1,680	20,600	2,740	246,025
% who both went to school and worked †	23.1	26.9	48.6	41.3	27.4	35.3	50.9	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.4	24.3	22.9	27.7	21.4	26.7	31.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	30.6	28.5	17.1	22.7	29.2	24.5	12.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.2	20.2	11.4	8.4	21.4	13.6	4.9	5.5

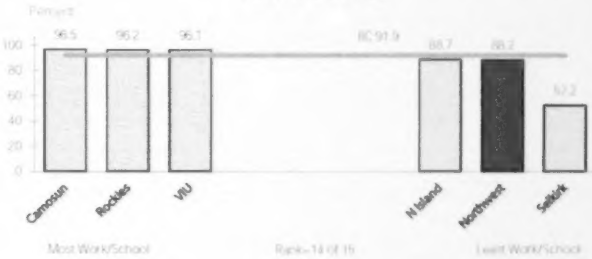
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most School/Work Rank=8 of 15 Least School/Work

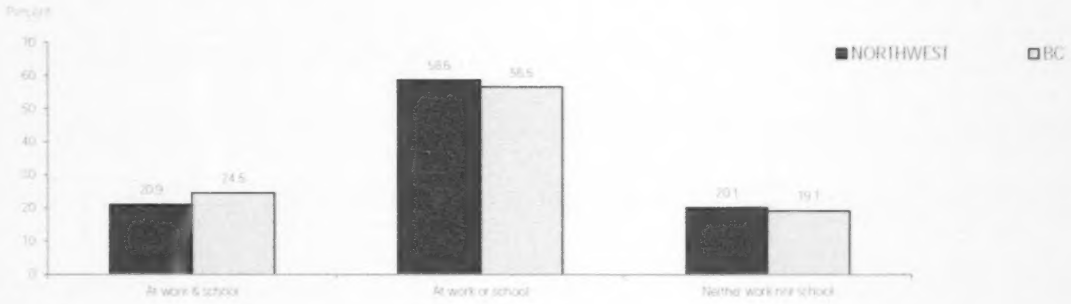
NON-REGISTERED



Most Work/School Rank=14 of 15 Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



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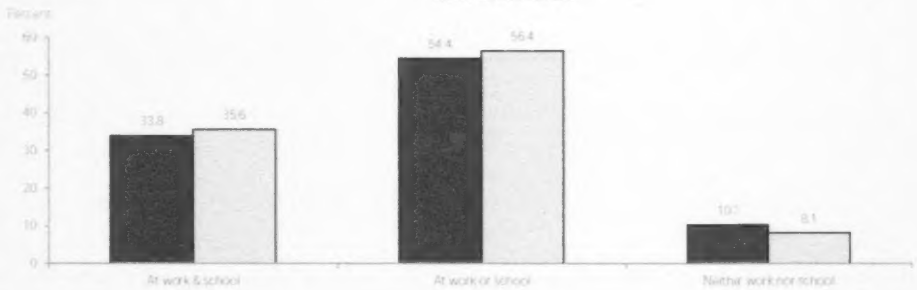


* Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

† The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the nine periods.

^ Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	38.7	44.6	48.5	56.5	40.8	51.4	66.0	59.0
Male	41.2	46.3	59.4	65.0	45.0	61.6	61.6	58.2
Female	36.2	42.7	34.3	47.9	36.2	41.2	68.7	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.1	27.6	31.0	33.2	26.7	31.1	42.5	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.8	59.0	*	79.2	59.8	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	56.1	73.8	*	84.3	56.3	79.4	86.6	78.2
Age 25-64 (both sexes)	69.5	70.5	81.6	79.6	72.0	75.5	86.9	85.1
Male	72.0	75.4	82.3	83.1	74.5	79.6	91.3	90.0
Female	67.0	65.9	81.4	77.2	69.5	71.8	82.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.3	54.6	59.1	65.5	52.6	58.4	71.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.6	72.0	94.8	75.2	74.3	75.3	86.0	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.6	83.1	93.9	88.4	84.4	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	68.1	68.8	82.0	77.7	69.6	74.4	84.5	85.2
Male	68.4	76.0	80.6	80.2	71.2	80.3	91.1	89.6
Female	64.8	61.6	82.9	75.3	68.1	68.9	78.2	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.4	51.9	*	63.5	51.0	56.2	62.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.8	69.6	76.2	75.7	72.5	73.9	83.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	78.4	80.4	93.3	84.5	81.1	83.7	89.6	87.4
Age 35-54	70.7	71.8	82.9	80.9	72.9	76.1	87.7	85.1
Male	71.3	75.0	85.3	84.8	75.8	79.6	91.2	90.2
Female	62.9	67.9	80.0	78.0	69.7	73.1	84.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.6	54.9	*	66.9	53.7	59.3	74.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.0	73.3	91.2	75.4	79.8	76.2	87.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	84.0	81.9	94.6	87.3	85.5	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	32.9	32.4	50.0	44.5	36.1	41.6	47.9	37.5
Male	38.4	40.8	*	49.4	42.6	45.8	47.5	43.3
Female	28.0	24.7	45.5	40.0	30.6	38.1	37.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.5	22.6	*	30.9	22.9	29.2	28.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.9	40.2	*	55.2	46.4	46.2	44.6	35.4
With post secondary completion	51.0	54.2	*	48.0	54.0	53.5	61.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.5	4.9	13.4	6.9	4.4	6.2	7.5	8.6
Male	4.4	5.7	11.3	8.6	4.8	6.9	8.1	9.7
Female	2.5	4.1	*	5.6	3.9	5.5	6.7	7.5
Age 15-24	4.2	3.7	*	1.4	3.6	3.8	*	2.1
Age 25-34	1.7	4.6	*	7.7	3.6	5.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	4.2	5.3	7.0	7.4	4.5	7.0	7.7	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY - FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	4,180	31,745	425	12,175	5,150	68,260	20,505	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.1	9.4	*	11.7	8.3	10.5	12.3	17.8
Trades (%)	33.7	29.3	41.2	28.7	35.4	28.0	26.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.5	15.6	10.6	15.5	13.1	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	10.3	13.2	15.3	15.7	10.7	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.9	10.4	5.3	10.9	10.5	10.4	14.1	14.6
Education (%)	7.5	6.2	*	6.5	7.0	6.3	11.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.7	13.2	15.3	9.0	11.5	11.3	6.4	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.2	2.7	*	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.9	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	345	2,780	30	1,145	400	5,930	1,230	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	16.1	17.5	*	20.4	18.4	19.7	41.4	24.8
Trades (%)	44.9	49.3	*	47.2	47.5	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	5.8	9.7	*	3.9	6.3	7.4	15.4	17.4
Health (%)	11.6	7.6	*	8.3	11.3	8.3	11.0	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.8	10.1	*	10.9	16.3	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	4.3	3.1	*	1.3	5.0	2.6	4.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.6	*	7.0	*	5.0	4.1	6.8
Age 25-34 (number)	2,820	21,835	330	8,235	3,570	46,275	11,820	1,179,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	9.3	*	12.6	7.9	10.9	13.2	18.9
Trades (%)	32.1	27.8	33.3	24.4	33.8	26.0	24.8	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.9	16.5	13.6	14.3	14.3	16.5	16.6	19.6
Health (%)	9.4	12.6	16.7	16.5	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.2	11.5	7.6	11.1	11.6	10.9	14.2	15.6
Education (%)	7.4	5.6	*	7.4	6.9	6.1	9.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.3	14.5	13.6	9.7	12.9	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.5	2.3	*	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.0
Age 25-54 (number)	670	6,465	145	2,676	950	14,075	2,745	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.4	10.7	*	19.2	10.0	13.4	17.9	22.8
Trades (%)	32.1	33.3	31.0	25.7	33.2	28.9	23.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	11.2	14.5	*	8.1	10.5	12.9	14.0	18.4
Health (%)	9.7	9.4	27.6	18.6	12.6	13.7	14.8	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.9	11.1	*	10.7	15.3	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	5.7	4.6	*	4.8	2.6	6.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.9	12.0	*	6.9	11.1	11.4	2.5	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.0	3.5	*	5.4	5.3	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	2,150	15,370	185	5,635	2,630	32,255	9,075	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	8.8	*	9.6	6.9	9.8	11.8	17.2
Trades (%)	32.1	25.5	32.4	23.8	34.0	24.7	25.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.0	17.3	13.5	17.2	15.5	18.1	17.3	20.2
Health (%)	9.1	13.8	8.1	15.5	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	11.8	13.5	11.1	10.3	13.1	15.3	16.1
Education (%)	8.6	6.0	*	8.6	8.4	6.5	10.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.5	15.2	24.3	10.9	13.7	12.6	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	1.8	*	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

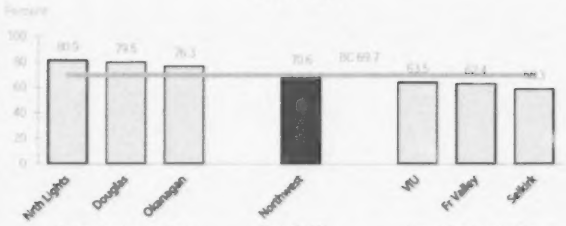
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	11,960	82,595	1,130	27,065	14,240	157,190	33,795	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.2	62.3	69.0	72.5	63.4	68.4	81.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.6	49.5	46.2	52.1	47.7	52.9	60.2	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.2	25.9	32.1	31.9	25.6	27.9	24.2	24.4
Male (number)	6,120	40,615	535	12,430	7,255	75,505	17,140	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.5	64.9	68.2	73.7	66.1	70.3	83.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	42.6	49.5	46.6	59.7	46.8	56.7	67.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	20.5	21.0	17.8	22.4	19.9	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	5,870	41,960	600	14,635	7,005	81,680	16,650	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	58.9	59.9	69.2	71.5	60.6	66.7	79.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.9	49.4	47.0	47.3	48.6	50.1	52.4	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	30.5	31.1	45.8	40.2	32.2	34.7	34.5	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,050	21,605	340	8,855	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.3	48.5	52.9	61.0	45.8	56.2	71.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	17.4	22.0	22.2	25.2	17.5	24.3	22.6	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	43.9	47.4	63.9	58.7	47.0	53.0	51.2	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	7,020	55,365	305	15,240	7,350	80,425	14,905	1,527,815
% Who worked in 2010	66.1	68.5	75.4	78.1	69.0	75.4	85.3	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.1	52.1	65.2	60.5	53.4	57.0	68.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,210	33,825	350	9,585	6,025	62,305	15,295	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	72.3	70.3	80.0	81.2	74.0	75.7	84.3	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.3	58.2	55.4	65.8	55.5	63.0	70.1	73.3

[1] Full time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



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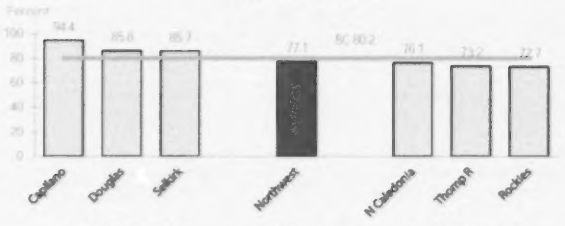


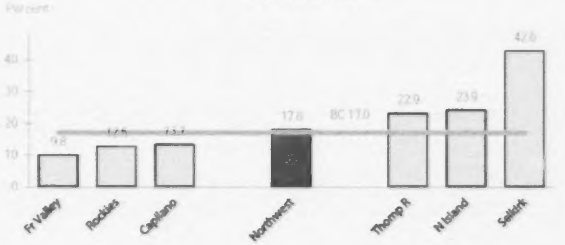
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (r... mber)	5,105	35,000	505	11,900	6,220	70,120	17,725	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	31.2	24.7	17.8	17.0	27.9	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.9	10.2	10.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.6	65.1	71.3	74.8	63.5	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,335	11,210	230	4,125	1,760	22,940	4,185	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	36.3	29.3	19.6	21.7	31.5	24.0	14.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.7	12.0	*	8.5	8.8	10.5	7.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	53.6	58.7	73.9	69.6	59.7	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	3,765	23,785	280	7,785	4,460	47,180	13,540	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.6	22.6	16.1	14.4	26.5	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.6	9.3	16.1	8.2	8.5	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	61.9	68.1	67.9	77.4	65.0	73.6	80.5	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED

NON REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

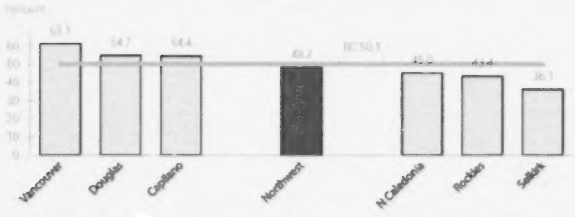
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

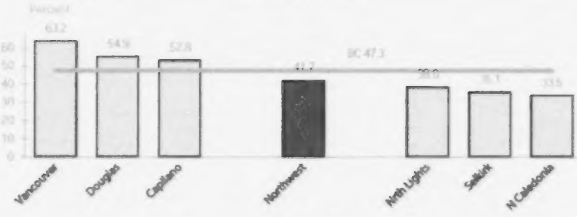
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED NORTHWEST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED B.C.	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED NORTHWEST	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NORTHWEST	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	6,760	48,410	755	18,530	8,420	101,805	27,220	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.0	7.2	2.0	2.1	6.4	5.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.8	9.8	7.3	10.2	9.3	10.2	14.9	17.8
%Business & Finance	0.9	1.1	*	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	0.5	1.1	*	1.3	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	3.1	2.4	*	2.5	2.9	2.6	4.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.7	3.6	4.6	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.7	33.1	32.5	30.0	32.4	31.5	34.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.2	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.6	1.0	*	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	5.7	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.9	40.9	58.3	52.6	52.1	48.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	3,610	24,990	890	8,670	4,500	50,715	14,415	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.9	7.1	*	6.7	7.0	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.0	5.7	*	6.7	5.4	7.0	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.0	36.2	41.4	37.4	34.2	37.9	39.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.0	51.0	51.4	49.2	53.1	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	3,155	23,460	410	9,860	3,925	51,160	12,105	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.9	7.3	*	5.8	5.5	7.2	9.4	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.3	14.0	8.6	13.2	13.5	13.4	17.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.1	29.9	24.4	23.5	30.1	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.4	48.7	64.6	57.5	51.8	50.2	43.9	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,045	8,605	350	4,735	1,330	20,230	3,680	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	*	1.1	3.7	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.2	30.4	33.3	21.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	69.9	66.0	66.7	76.5	70.7	68.5	66.0	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,230	10,435	245	3,960	1,665	21,605	4,130	442,505
% Management occupations	4.9	6.0	*	7.5	3.3	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	8.1	8.6	*	11.3	6.9	10.6	16.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	35.5	30.6	32.4	36.9	36.2	35.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.5	49.9	63.3	48.9	52.6	46.1	40.2	35.4
Among age 55-64 (number)	3,510	22,780	215	1,630	4,185	45,470	13,230	1,023,330
% Management occupations	7.8	8.8	5.5	9.2	7.4	9.2	12.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	10.8	11.5	14.5	13.5	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.9	33.6	38.2	34.6	31.5	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.3	46.1	41.8	42.6	49.3	43.2	35.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST: TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	35,640	8,420	100.0	27,220	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,455	535	6.4	2,920	10.7	4.4
Professional occupations	4,820	780	9.3	4,045	14.9	5.6
Business & Finance	530	70	0.8	460	1.7	-0.9
Health	900	50	0.6	845	3.1	-2.5
Education	1,460	240	2.9	1,245	4.6	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	965	296	3.5	610	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,065	2,725	32.4	9,350	34.3	-2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	1,855	340	4.0	1,515	5.6	1.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	55	0.7	455	1.7	-1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,155	480	5.7	680	2.5	3.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,290	4,390	52.1	10,910	40.1	12.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,910	4,500	100.0	14,415	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,035	315	7.0	1,725	12.0	5.0
Professional occupations	1,890	245	5.4	1,745	12.1	6.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,195	1,540	34.2	5,665	39.2	5.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,680	2,390	53.1	5,295	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,730	3,925	100.0	12,805	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,415	215	5.5	1,200	9.4	-3.9
Professional occupations	2,825	530	13.5	2,290	17.9	-4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,875	1,180	30.1	3,696	28.9	1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,615	1,995	50.8	5,615	43.9	7.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED NORTHWEST	BC	NON-REGISTERED NORTHWEST	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (revised in 2016 via 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	6,765	48,410	760	18,530	9,420	101,810	27,720	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	24.5	24.1	39.1	19.5	24.6	22.4	26.3	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.9	6.7	12.2	11.8	4.6	8.9	12.1	12.1
% Agriculture	1.6	1.7	*	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.6	3.4	10.5	3.0	10.9	5.4	7.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	*	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	5.3	8.6	2.0	9.4	4.9	9.3	8.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.1	6.8	6.0	9.6	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.5	75.9	60.3	80.5	75.4	77.6	73.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.9	4.4	9.8	6.3	3.8	5.4	6.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	12.3	13.8	17.8	11.2	14.7	17.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.9	4.0	7.9	5.1	6.1	4.6	7.8	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.2	2.2	*	4.7	3.4	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	2.9	3.9	5.0	2.5	3.8	3.5	8.0
% Educational services	7.5	6.1	3.3	5.6	6.7	6.0	9.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	10.2	13.2	11.1	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.5	8.6	10.5	11.4	8.4	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	19.7	18.3	8.6	5.7	16.9	12.2	8.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,045	8,505	150	4,735	1,335	20,270	3,685	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	24.9	23.2	10.0	16.2	24.3	19.6	20.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	3.3	2.1	*	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.6	5.6	*	2.0	9.0	3.8	4.1	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	1.1	9.5	*	8.8	3.0	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.9	5.6	*	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.1	76.9	90.0	83.8	75.3	80.4	79.2	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	21.5	19.2	23.3	22.7	22.8	24.1	26.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.3	2.0	*	2.3	3.2	2.5	4.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.9	1.8	*	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	3.8	2.6	*	1.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.7	5.3	*	4.6	5.6	4.9	4.3	5.3
% Accommodation and food services	15.3	20.6	16.7	27.9	17.5	22.6	20.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.3	3.7	*	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	10.0	12.3	*	1.6	8.8	6.4	5.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,235	10,440	245	3,960	1,665	21,605	4,130	447,565
% in Goods-producing industries	19.8	25.5	18.4	21.6	21.0	23.9	25.4	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	*	5.8	7.3	7.3
% Agriculture	1.2	1.9	*	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.5	8.1	12.2	4.1	10.2	6.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	4.5	9.3	*	10.6	3.9	10.5	7.7	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.5	5.3	*	6.2	5.7	5.3	7.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.9	74.5	83.7	78.5	79.0	76.1	76.5	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	2.7	5.4	5.1	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.8	13.6	16.3	18.9	12.9	14.8	13.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	6.5	3.5	*	4.6	5.7	3.6	9.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	0.9	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.4	3.4	*	4.8	2.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	4.5	4.5	*	4.7	3.3	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	13.4	9.0	18.4	13.5	15.0	10.8	10.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	13.0	10.1	*	8.2	11.4	9.4	7.7	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	4.2	*	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.2
% Public administration	17.0	15.4	9.2	4.8	14.1	11.3	6.8	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	3,515	22,380	270	7,525	4,165	45,475	13,225	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	26.5	24.2	29.6	20.9	27.2	23.3	29.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.2	7.0	*	13.0	4.4	9.9	10.3	12.4
% Agriculture	1.4	1.4	*	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.3	7.1	18.5	3.2	12.5	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	0.4	0.4	*	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	4.0	8.1	*	10.0	3.8	8.7	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.5	6.6	*	6.2	8.2	6.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	73.4	75.8	70.4	79.1	72.9	76.7	71.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.1	4.8	*	6.6	4.1	5.2	6.3	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.6	8.7	11.4	11.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	6.7	5.0	*	6.1	6.7	5.5	9.5	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.0	2.2	*	4.9	1.2	3.7	4.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	3.1	5.6	6.4	2.6	4.3	3.4	8.7
% Educational services	8.4	7.2	5.6	9.8	8.4	7.5	11.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.2	11.6	16.7	14.0	11.7	12.3	10.4	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	6.0	4.7	9.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.4	*	4.3	2.3	4.2	3.6	4.8
% Public administration	21.1	20.5	13.0	8.2	19.1	14.7	9.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

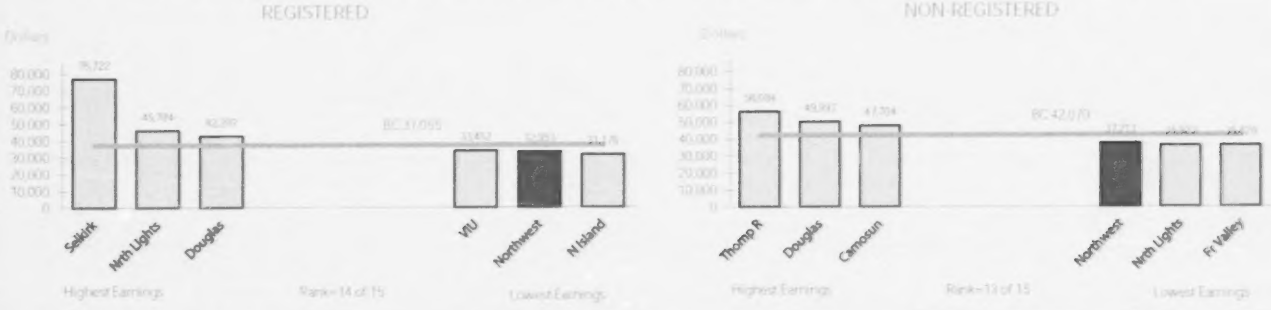
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	7,740	52,455	770	19,955	9,440	109,865	29,900	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	54.7	49.7	53.9	47.0	53.1	46.1	39.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.7	26.4	25.3	24.6	24.7	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	20.7	24.0	20.8	28.4	22.2	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income ($)	16,537	20,062	17,737	21,820	17,696	22,462	32,289	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,242	35,849	36,636	38,854	35,018	39,135	52,011	47,566
Males ($)	35,308	39,364	42,066	45,970	38,697	44,925	61,581	53,707
Females ($)	32,334	33,454	32,008	34,812	32,273	35,086	42,467	41,566
Paid workers ($)	34,834	36,266	37,154	39,711	35,558	39,919	53,066	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,063	24,016	*	33,322	14,630	24,841	26,671	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,440	10,530	195	5,215	1,795	23,210	4,185	324,360
Median income ($)	6,313	7,231	9,001	7,652	6,851	7,708	8,719	8,505
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,313	20,310	13,725	21,859	15,356	22,329	22,980	24,709
Males ($)	15,172	20,725	13,744	23,968	15,327	24,013	25,459	26,753
Females ($)	16,094	18,946	9,381	20,669	16,317	20,086	19,584	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,365	11,205	220	4,170	1,790	22,815	4,205	448,695
Median income ($)	15,876	19,981	18,385	23,873	15,732	23,774	34,967	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,937	30,859	20,589	32,998	26,162	34,918	46,282	42,630
Males ($)	35,204	34,610	36,673	39,219	35,101	40,426	54,841	47,015
Females ($)	25,659	27,083	13,036	26,166	23,132	29,048	36,337	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	3,695	23,070	260	7,630	4,350	45,890	13,185	1,026,200
Median income ($)	23,367	27,916	30,347	36,531	24,507	32,464	44,964	42,797
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,145	39,705	41,606	48,031	36,964	44,351	58,261	52,190
Males ($)	36,821	43,598	56,410	55,925	40,262	51,593	66,587	59,914
Females ($)	35,893	37,014	39,045	40,879	35,511	39,329	45,392	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	18,054	21,536	18,340	22,913	18,065	23,952	34,847	33,419
Goods-producing	14,267	23,119	23,612	29,209	16,093	28,349	46,231	32,766
Agriculture	14,230	14,284	*	16,622	14,229	12,942	7,852	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14,963	22,566	16,346	39,863	15,699	30,051	48,039	58,859
Utilities	28,201	40,842	*	78,965	58,930	62,565	72,442	75,629
Construction	13,678	23,350	14,267	26,193	13,959	25,908	33,278	34,127
Manufacturing	18,180	24,749	29,411	32,868	23,066	31,807	69,303	41,745
Services-producing	20,166	21,033	17,844	21,623	20,279	22,794	31,479	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,194	16,462	13,590	16,115	14,436	17,785	24,316	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	27,739	28,277	36,916	37,024	30,019	33,544	44,613	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,351	29,442	*	29,579	29,361	34,082	37,367	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	30,109	29,844	8,933	34,047	22,581	34,209	36,405	42,081
Educational services	21,933	27,717	30,338	35,366	23,193	30,442	38,758	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,190	28,731	37,302	31,983	26,807	29,822	36,665	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,556	10,175	6,655	8,556	8,942	9,814	11,689	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,875	24,917	54,496	17,412	23,899	22,214	28,275	23,947
Public administration	22,445	26,181	36,167	46,767	23,976	31,002	56,915	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

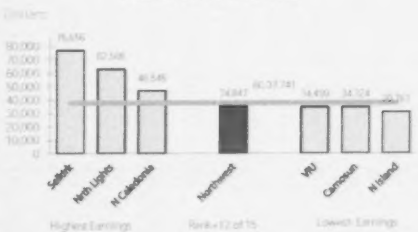
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,550	18,615	300	7,385	3,280	40,945	11,935	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	38,930	42,467	40,634	46,678	39,893	46,764	58,286	57,549
Median earnings ($)	32,363	37,055	37,211	42,070	34,830	41,110	55,016	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	80.6	85.2	58.3	74.1	86.7	75.4	67.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	575	3,510	50	930	660	5,050	905	66,535
Average earnings ($)	27,542	34,761	23,259	32,267	28,545	37,480	54,699	42,290
Median earnings ($)	24,048	28,483	20,616	29,313	25,305	32,413	45,114	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	54.0	70.1	*	84.8	58.8	69.6	46.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	595	4,850	80	1,905	800	10,710	3,365	244,725
Average earnings ($)	35,776	39,595	49,658	42,543	38,914	42,013	51,123	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,724	35,014	26,052	39,351	33,118	36,660	44,663	42,652
Female-male earnings ratio %	67.2	80.8	19.8	72.8	60.5	73.3	59.4	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	225	1,595	35	570	300	3,360	795	54,220
Average earnings ($)	46,097	43,093	21,426	46,173	41,795	46,121	59,763	49,017
Median earnings ($)	37,132	35,780	13,038	42,163	35,296	39,146	60,080	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	65.2	70.4	*	64.5	42.0	68.0	66.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	125	1,235	*	500	245	3,255	1,175	63,865
Average earnings ($)	33,997	43,906	*	53,424	42,003	51,203	67,027	60,182
Median earnings ($)	30,051	40,077	*	50,332	30,332	47,619	70,168	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	54.0	52.3	*	66.8	113.7	58.4	50.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	590	4,080	85	1,905	745	9,740	2,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	40,497	41,032	40,796	43,828	40,289	45,435	56,507	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,714	37,020	37,356	41,225	37,340	40,545	52,167	47,956
Female-male earnings ratio %	92.3	85.3	122.3	66.6	96.9	74.1	66.4	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	440	3,335	45	1,550	530	7,840	3,225	388,380
Average earnings ($)	53,752	55,658	51,427	61,396	52,892	60,506	66,735	68,607
Median earnings ($)	48,201	50,640	39,163	58,651	46,962	56,625	64,868	58,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	82.6	79.9	*	73.4	78.1	76.5	86.1	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

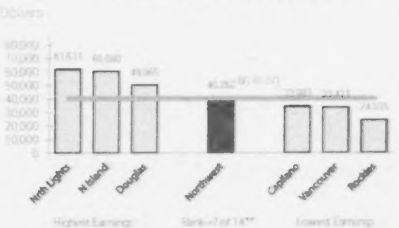
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	43,936	46,590	56,015	56,885	47,490	49,537	56,292	60,021
Professionals ($)	53,792	49,025	39,120	59,991	48,298	57,242	70,863	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,847	37,741	40,262	40,371	35,674	41,066	52,506	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,461	28,957	20,054	30,744	27,871	30,572	41,536	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	49,368	49,546	55,936	71,075	49,649	55,770	60,903	65,916
Professionals ($)	59,288	55,051	*	73,174	56,039	64,593	74,473	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	40,404	42,203	54,948	47,580	43,519	48,662	65,871	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,217	31,831	20,549	36,161	30,437	35,329	52,422	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	82.8	89.4	*	62.0	85.5	75.3	76.0	78.0
Professionals (%)	93.4	89.3	*	76.0	85.9	83.1	91.2	97.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	90.8	79.7	49.7	71.4	72.0	73.0	60.7	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	95.5	82.4	90.8	72.0	93.8	78.1	63.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

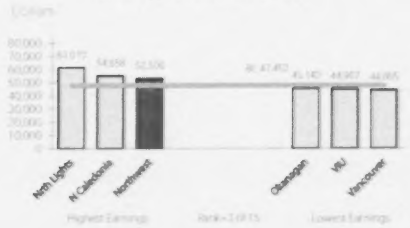
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

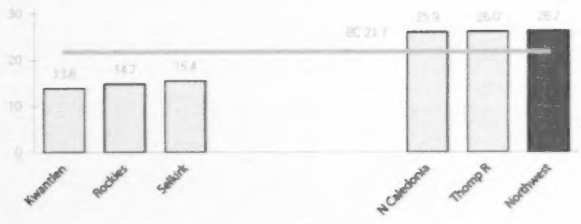
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.2	21.7	20.0	12.3	24.1	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	30.6	25.2	27.0	14.4	28.4	18.7	8.6	7.6
Females	21.1	18.0	14.0	10.5	19.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.7	30.9	23.5	20.9	33.0	25.8	13.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	27.4	22.2	20.8	12.8	25.3	16.6	8.8	8.7
With post-secondary completion	19.7	16.2	16.9	8.7	18.9	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	24.0	19.6	*	11.8	23.6	14.2	7.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	36.2	25.1	23.1	14.4	32.3	19.5	10.7	7.1
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.9	14.6	25.0	6.6	16.0	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.1	10.2	*	7.1	8.7	8.4	4.9	5.5

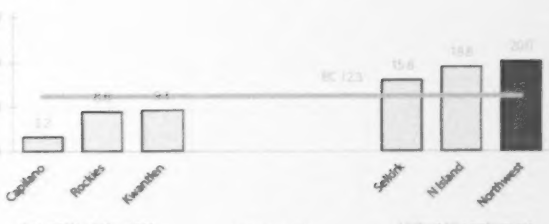
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=15 of 15 Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=15 of 15 Highest Unemployment

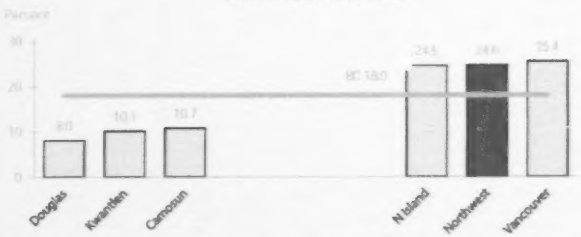
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	38.6	30.9	21.2	17.0	34.1	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	46.5	40.5	*	25.6	42.6	31.4	12.4	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	34.2	26.3	*	12.4	29.8	19.1	18.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	39.6	30.9	*	14.3	35.8	22.3	19.6	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	47.8	45.5	*	22.1	45.3	34.9	37.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	35.4	26.5	*	12.9	32.1	19.3	18.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	33.0	23.8	20.8	12.2	29.0	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.8	34.7	*	21.0	45.2	29.1	12.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	31.4	24.5	*	16.1	28.7	19.1	8.8	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	23.1	18.1	*	8.6	20.9	12.3	6.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	23.6	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	44.0	26.3	*	14.1	40.0	19.2	13.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.2	15.6	*	9.2	13.9	11.2	4.1	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.3	16.7	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	21.6	18.9	25.9	10.6	20.8	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	27.3	27.5	*	17.3	26.5	23.4	15.9	10.5
With High School Graduation	24.6	16.0	*	11.6	23.3	13.9	6.4	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	17.2	15.1	*	8.7	17.4	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	22.0	18.3	*	7.1	26.7	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	30.7	25.3	*	16.0	28.3	16.0	8.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.9	13.6	*	6.3	15.2	10.2	4.2	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.3	9.5	*	9.0	7.7	8.4	3.2	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary who either high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=12 of 13** Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

Lowest Unemployment Northwest n.a. Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

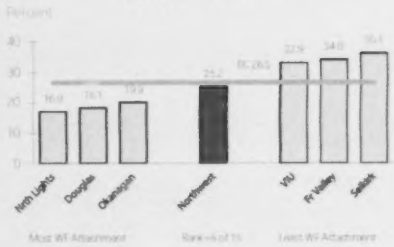
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

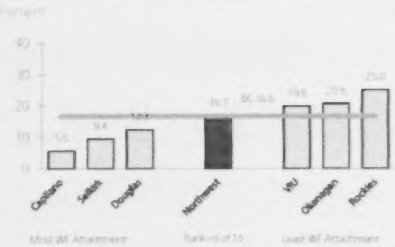
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	5,270	34,405	315	7,000	5,855	55,530	10,660	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	25.2	26.5	16.7	11.6	23.4	21.2	9.4	11.2
% of males	22.2	22.3	14.8	15.2	20.3	17.9	6.1	7.8
% of females	28.2	30.5	17.1	17.7	26.5	24.0	12.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	28.0	27.1	14.8	16.2	24.9	20.5	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	24.7	26.3	18.6	16.8	22.7	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	49.9	46.8	38.2	33.7	47.6	38.8	21.8	33.3
% of males	46.1	45.2	48.5	36.8	44.6	39.6	25.5	32.5
% of females	54.4	48.7	25.7	31.1	50.9	38.1	17.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	60.4	60.5	52.4	46.6	58.1	51.6	30.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	38.2	32.1	15.4	15.3	34.9	23.7	10.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

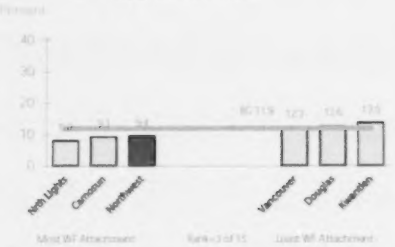
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON ABORIGINAL

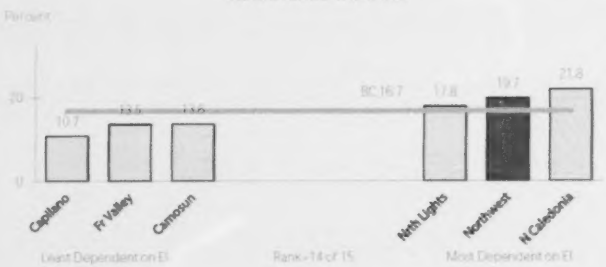


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

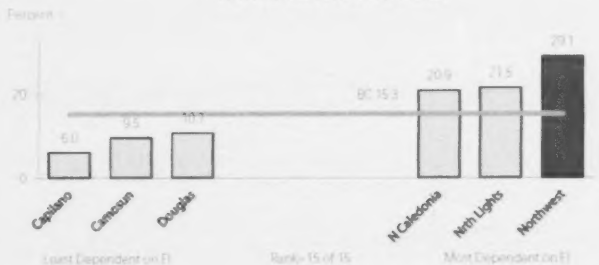
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	19.7	16.7	29.1	15.3	21.0	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	23.1	19.5	44.6	16.7	24.4	18.3	17.4	13.8
% of Females	15.9	13.8	16.9	14.2	17.2	14.6	16.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.9	12.1	14.6	9.9	14.4	11.4	13.7	7.7
% of age 25-34	18.3	20.0	23.9	20.8	21.2	20.9	28.9	18.1
% of age 35-54	23.8	18.3	33.3	16.6	24.9	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

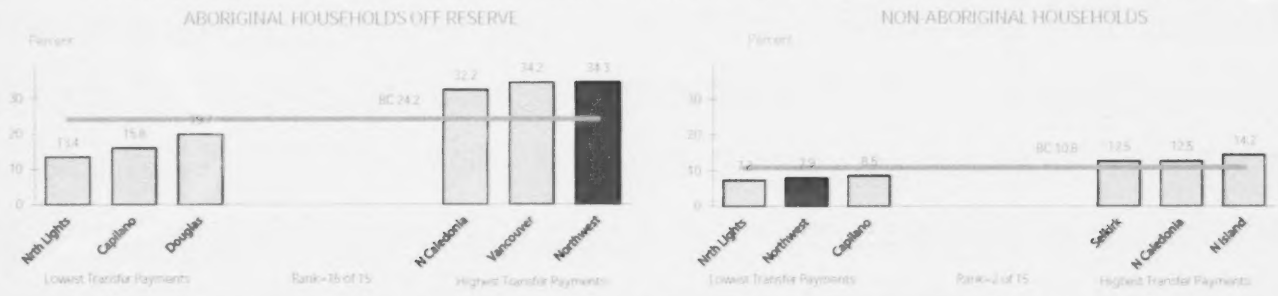
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,560	14,755	4,135	64,705	6,695	79,490	13,450	1,359,220
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.8	11.5	#	#	4.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.1	18.5	#	#	12.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	57.8	70.0	#	#	83.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.4	25.9	#	#	24.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	35.6	44.0	#	#	58.5	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	47,507	62,351	#	#	81,003	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	23.1	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	30.4	24.5	#	#	9.5	16.8
Lone-Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	485	3,400	955	9,730	1,435	13,130	1,160	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	49.2	49.3	#	#	22.8	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (rates)	730	4,185	1,720	24,905	2,455	29,075	3,945	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	64.5	73.9	#	#	90.9	95.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	34.3	24.2	#	#	7.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	0.9	1.9	#	#	1.1	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% of total families	53.1	55.0	57.7	50.6	55.9	51.4	42.8	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.7	41.8	40.0	29.7	38.4	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple-family households	8.4	8.5	2.5	2.5	4.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	185	1,025	125	2,190	310	3,215	145	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	17.3	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.5	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	29.1	33.7	46.8	59.3	39.9	55.2	60.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.5	32.8	33.2	28.9	32.3	29.5	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.2	33.5	20.8	11.8	27.8	15.3	10.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

BC Stats